

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

September 9, 2011

Via E-mail

Mr. B. Lynne Parshall Chief Operating Officer and Chief Financial Officer Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. 1896 Rutherford Road Carlsbad, CA 92008

Re: Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Form 10-K for the Year Ended December 31, 2010 Filed March 1, 2011 Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2011 Filed May 6, 2011 Schedule 14A Filed April 28, 2011

File No. 000-19125

Dear Mr. Parshall:

We have reviewed your August 12, 2011 response to our July 29, 2011 letter and have the following comment.

Please respond to this letter within ten business days by providing the requested information or by advising us when you will provide the requested response. Please furnish us a letter on EDGAR under the form type label CORRESP that keys your response to our comment.

After reviewing the information provided, we may raise additional comments and/or request that you amend your filing.

Form 10-Q for the Quarterly Period Ended March 31, 2011
Financial Statements
Collaborative Arrangements and Licensing Agreements

1. We acknowledge your response to comment two. However, we believe that disclosure of each revenue milestone that you may potentially earn under the existing agreements is required under ASC 605-28-50-2. Accordingly, please revise your proposed disclosure to describe each milestone and related contingent consideration. In addition, if true, please also revise your proposed disclosure to clarify that you consider all potential milestones to be substantive.

Mr. B. Lynne Parshall Isis Pharmaceuticals, Inc. September 9, 2011 Page 2

Please contact Kei Nakada, Staff Accountant, at (202) 551-3659 or Gus Rodriguez, Accounting Branch Chief, at (202) 551-3752 if you have questions regarding the comments. In this regard, do not hesitate to contact me at (202) 551-3679.

Sincerely,

/s/ Jim B. Rosenberg

Jim B. Rosenberg Senior Assistant Chief Accountant